

| ITEM                                     | TRADITIONAL STEAM OR WATER<br>CURED CIPP              |   |  |
|--|---|---|--|
| GENERAL                                  |   |   |  |
| DIAMETER RANGES                          | Stated range 4" to 108"<br>Practical range 4" to 72"  | 6" to 54"   |  |
| LENGTH                                   | Up to 1000' is standard<br>Rare instances up to 2100' | Up to 1000' is standard<br>Rare instances up to 2100'             |  |
| PIPE SHAPES                              | All the standard pipe shapes                          | All the standard pipe shapes                                      |  |
| TYPICAL THICKNESS 8" PIPES               | Currently 4.5mm<br>Historically done at 6.0mm         | 3 mm  |  |
| TUBE MATERIAL                            | Needled Polyester felt fibers                         | Fiberglass  |  |
| OUTER FILM                               | Inversion installations<br>Not typically provided     | YES   |  |
| INNER FILM                               | Left in place<br>Integral to felt fiber matrix        | Removed after installation  |  |
| PRODUCT LIFE EXPECTANCY                  | 50 year design life, typical                          | 70 + years expected life, typical                                 |  |
| ASTM INSTALLATION STANDARDS              | F1216<br>F1743  | F2019   |  |
| ISO STANDARDS                            | 11296-4   | 11296-4   |  |
| MANUFACTURER VARIABILITY                 | Materials are typically component sourced             | RELINE AMERICA®   |  |
| SHELF LIFE BEFORE INSTALLATION           | Hours to several weeks with refrigeration             | 6 months no refrigeration<br>Longer possible with sample testing  |  |
| RESIN                                    | Polyester / Vinylester/ Epoxy                         | Corrosion performance enhanced Polyester / Vinylester             |  |
|  | PHYSICAL PROPERTIES                                   |   |  |
| CIRCUMFERENTIAL MODULUS (ISO 1228)       |   | ALPHALINER 500 : 1 377 500 psi<br>ALPHALINER 1500 : 1 740 000 psi |  |
| CURVED BEAM FLEXURAL MODULUS (ISO 178)   |   | ALPHALINER 500 : 1 218 000 psi<br>ALPHALINER 1500 : 1 653 000 psi |  |
| CURVED BEAM FLEXURAL STRENGTH (ISO 178)  |   | ALPHALINER 500 : 26 110 psi<br>ALPHALINER 1500 : 30 460 psi       |  |
| RETENTION FACTOR                         | 50 %  | ALPHALINER 500 : 62.50 %<br>ALPHALINER 1500 : 75.00 %             |  |
| FLAT-PLATE MODULUS (ASTM D790)           | 250 000 à 400 000 psi                                 | ALPHALINER 500 : 1 372 500 psi with proper glass orientation.     |  |
| FLAT-PLATE FLEXURAL STRENGTH (ASTM D790) | 4 500 à 5 000 psi                                     | ALPHALINER 500 : 29 670 psi with proper glass orientation.        |  |
| STRAIN CORROSION (PER ISO 11296-4)       | Not required for PET fiber liners                     | 0.68%   |  |
| LINER REINFORCEMENT                      | None  | ECR Fiberglass  |  |
| CHEMICAL RESISTANCE                      | Excellent   | Excellent   |  |
| POROSITY OF THE CURED LINER PIPE WALL    | Not tight   | Tight   |  |

|                                | LINER FABRICATION   |  |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| TUBE IMPREGNATION              | Resin distributed into tube<br>Discrete point injection                 | Raw materials impregnated using resin bath   |
| RESIN TUBE FABRICATION         | Vacuum impregnation after construction                                  | Tube manufactured from impregnated material during construction                                    |
| LINER SEAM                     | Stitched or heat bonded<br>Welded closure                               | None required<br>Spiral wrapped construction   |
|                                | EQUIPMENT FOR INSTALLATION  |  |
| WATER JET CLEANER              | YES   | YES  |
| CCTV / CUTTER EQUIPMENT        | YES   | YES  |
| INSTALLATION PRESSURE UNIT     | YES   | YES  |
| CURING TRUCK                   | NO  | YES  |
| REFRIGERATOR TRUCK             | YES   | NO   |
| BOILER TRUCK                   | YES   | NO   |
| TYPICAL EQUIPMENT NOISE LEVELS | MEDIUM  | LOW  |
| PORTABLE EQUIPMENT             | YES   | YES  |
|                                | INSTALLATION  |  |
|                                | INSTALLATION  |  |
| INSTALLER QUALIFICATIONS       | Varies with the installer   | RELINE AMERICA <sup>®</sup> provides an annual accreditation program and an updated certification. |
| INSTALLATION                   | Inverted or Pull-in   | Pull-in  |
| INFLATION                      | Water or air  | Air  |
| LINER INSPECTION BEFORE CURING | None  | CCTV Inspected after inflation and before<br>curing is started                                     |
| RESIN DRAIN                    | Some migration at the end and at branch connections is typical          | NO RESIN MIGRATION (ENCAPSULATED)  |
| RESIN SLUGS IN LATERALS        | Inversion-Yes   | NO RESIN MIGRATION (ENCAPSULATED)  |
| CURING MEDIUM                  | Hot water or hot air (using steam)                                      | Ultra Violet Lights  |
| CURING DOCUMENTATION           | Temperature manually recorded at access points                          | Infrared sensors and thermocouple.<br>Automatically record entire process.                         |
| INNER LINER FILM               | Plastic coating remains in place  | Plastic film removed after installation  |
| MATERIAL WASTE                 | Varies by the installer   | LOW  |
| ENERGY USAGE                   | Medium  | LOW  |
| INSTALLATION NOISE             | Medium  | LOW  |
| SHRINKAGE                      | Moderate depending on adherence to curing schedule by installer         | LOW  |
| INSTALLATION RATE              | Total installation time 3 to 4 hours for small diameters                | Total installation time 1.5 to 2.0 hours for sma diameters   |
| COLD SPOTS IN SOIL             | Additional cure time required to assure the level of curing is achieved | NO EFFECT  |
| WATER USAGE                    | Medium to high  | NONE   |
|                                | MATERIAL TESTING  |  |
| LINER THICKNESS                | YES   | YES  |
| PHYSICAL PROPERTIES            | YES   | YES  |
| CHEMICAL RESISTANCE            | YES   | YES  |
| VISUAL APPEARANCE              | YES   | YES  |
|                                |   |  |